

# Cooking to Goal

# Software Requirements Specification

Prepared for	Carpe Aurum Venture Capital
Prepared by	Ryan Spoon Requirements Phase Project Manager Custom Fit Coding
Version	1
Publication Date	March 21, 2011

# **Revision History**

Version	Author(s)	Description/Changes	Completion Date
1 David Ball		Initial version.	3/20/2011
	Stephanie Kinsella		
	Drew Salyer		
	Ryan Spoon		
	Steven Totten		

# **Document Approval History**

Approval Party	Version Approved	Signature	Date
Ryan Spoon	1	Ryan Spoon	3/20/2011

# **Document Review History**

Reviewer	Version Reviewed	Signature	Date
Stephanie Kinsella	1	Stephanie Kinsella	3/20/11

# Contents

Revisi	on His				
Docun	nent A	pproval History2			
Docun	nent R	eview History2			
1 lı	ntrodu	ction5			
1.1	Pu	rpose5			
1.2	Do	ocument Conventions			
1.3	Int	ended Audience and Reading Suggestions5			
1.4	Pro	oduct Scope5			
1.5	Re	ferences6			
2 C	Overall	Description6			
2.1	Pro	oduct Perspective6			
2.2	Pro	oduct Functions6			
2.3	Us	er Classes and Characteristics6			
2.4	Op	perating Environment7			
2.5	De	sign and Implementation Constraints7			
2.6	Us	User Documentation			
2.7	As	Assumptions and Dependencies7			
3 E	Externa	I Interface Requirements7			
3.1	Us	er Interfaces7			
3.2	На	rdware Interfaces10			
3.3	So	ftware Interfaces			
3.4	Co	mmunications Interfaces10			
4 S	System	Features			
4.1	Us	er Maintenance Screen			
4	1.1.1	Description and Priority10			
4	1.1.2	Stimulus/Response Sequences10			
4	l.1.3	Functional Requirements11			
4.2	M	eal Planner12			
4	l.2.1	Description and Priority12			
4	1.2.2	Stimulus/Response Sequences12			
4	1.2.3	Functional Requirements12			

	4.3		Manage Recipes in the Recipe Box	
	2	4.3.1	Description and Priority	
	2	4.3.2	2 Stimulus/Response Sequences	
	2	4.3.3	B Functional Requirements	
	4.4		View Nutritional Goals	
	2	4.4.1	Description and Priority	
	4	4.4.2	2 Stimulus/Response Sequences	
	2	4.4.3	B Functional Requirements	
	4.5		Print Shopping List	
	2	4.5.1	Description and Priority	
	2	4.5.2	2 Stimulus/Response Sequences	
	2	4.5.3	B Functional Requirements	
	4.6		Printable Recipes	
	2	4.6.1	Description and Priority	
	2	4.6.2	2 Stimulus/Response Sequences	
	2	4.6.3	B Functional Requirements	
5	(	Othe	er Nonfunctional Requirements	
	5.1		Performance Requirements	
	5.2		Safety Requirements	
	5.3 Security Requirements			
	5.4		Software Quality Attributes	
	5.5		Business Rules	
6	(	Othe	er Requirements	
Ap	pe	ndix	A: Glossary	
Αŗ	pe	ndix	B: Analysis Models	
Aŗ	pe	ndix	C: To Be Determined List	

# **1** Introduction

# 1.1 Purpose

This document is intended to act as an interface between the end user, client, and the development team, so that the user's needs and the client's desires, rather than the developer's estimations, drive the development of the Cooking to Goal application through its first iteration release schedule.

# **1.2 Document Conventions**

No specific document conventions used. All information is presented in a single format.

# **1.3 Intended Audience and Reading Suggestions**

This document is intended for the following audiences:

Carpe Aurum Venture Capital

- CEO
- Users
- Business Manager

Custom Fit Coding, LLC

- Project Manager
- Developers
- Testers
- Documentation Writers

It is recommended that the reader of this document begin with the Introduction section, taking special note of the Purpose and Product Scope subsections. The Overall Description section provides general information about the product, useful to any reader of the document. Developers and Testers will find relevant information in the External Interface Requirements, while the System Features section will appeal to any reader interested in the software's functionality. Users will be interested in the User Interface and System Features.

# 1.4 Product Scope

The application will have an easy to navigate graphical user interface. It will be used to help customers create and compare meals and menus for a weekly period. Users will be able to choose from multiple menu options that will allow them to select a variety of meals while meeting their nutritional goals. A weekly shopping list for groceries will be generated based upon their meal selections.

A more detailed statement of scope for this project can be found on page 6 of the Cooking to Goal Software Project Management Plan.

### **1.5 References**

Ball, David. <u>Cooking to Goal Software Project Management Plan</u>. Version 2. Radford, Virginia: Custom Fit Coding, LLC; February 21, 2011.

# 2 Overall Description

### 2.1 Product Perspective

The Cooking To Goal application is a new, self-contained product designed to assist users in shopping for meals related to their specific nutritional goals.

### 2.2 Product Functions

The primary functions of the application are:

- To display recipes for meals via a graphical user interface (GUI) for easy selection
- To add, edit, and remove recipes available for meal selections
- To set weekly nutritional goals for the end user, family, and guests
- To generate a week's worth of meals with serving sizes scaled to meet the user's weekly nutritional goals
- To generate a shopping list for users to purchase ingredients for the weekly menu

# 2.3 User Classes and Characteristics

#### Power users

Users who work with the program on a very regular, almost daily basis. These users might make use of the more advanced or statistical program features. Examples include: fitness trainers, dietitians, body builders, and the extremely health-conscious consumer.

#### **Casual users**

The "core" users who will work with the program occasionally, perhaps weekly. These users may be less concerned with advanced features of the application, but rely on the software to generate their weekly meal plan and shopping list. Examples include: the traditional "nuclear family", including families or individuals on a diet.

Within the above groups, we also consider the following subgroups, based on technical ability:

#### **Technical users**

Those familiar with computers who will easily fall into regular usage of the program, based on prior experience with similar software or websites and their technical knowledge.

#### Non-technical users

Those who are less comfortable with computers and may require a "guiding hand" to help them navigate the software.

# 2.4 Operating Environment

Cooking to Goal will work on any operating system with a supported Java Runtime Environment 1.6.0 (Java SE 6 JRE) or higher installed. This includes most modern versions of Windows, Linux, and Mac OS.

# 2.5 Design and Implementation Constraints

The developer will consider the following limitations:

- Must be programmed using only Java SE 6 technology.
- The application does not require the use of databases to store information, but data design must be well formed to facilitate conversion to a database in the future.
- Source code must be well documented both for maintenance and follow-on projects.
- The application will employ the Model-View-Controller architecture, and adhere to proven design patterns.

# 2.6 User Documentation

The software will include built-in functionality for supplying users with graphical hints and tips on its usage. A one-page quick start guide will be provided to outline usage of the most common program features.

# 2.7 Assumptions and Dependencies

It is assumed that license and usage is and shall remain available for all of the software development tools and libraries required. These include, but are not limited to the Eclipse Integrated Development Environment, Git or other version control, a remote code repository service such as GitHub.com, Google Docs online office/collaboration suite, and third-party, open source APIs or libraries such as those covered in section 3.3.

It is also assumed that the end user will have a compatible Java Runtime Environment installed on a working computer.

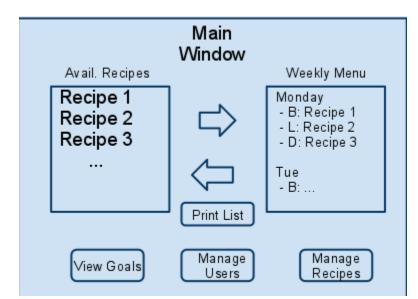
# **3 External Interface Requirements**

### 3.1 User Interfaces

A proposed example of the application's graphical user interface:

**Main Window**: The main window will be the entry point for the application. The primary function of the application, Meal Planning, will be contained within this main window. Users will select a recipe or meal item from a list, click an "add to menu" button (here represented as right-arrow) and the meal will be added to their weekly menu to a user-selected time slot for a given date/time. To remove a meal, users

will simply select the meal from the menu list and click the "remove" button (here, listed as a leftarrow). A recipe's user-supplied rating and nutritional facts will also be viewable from this window (TBD).

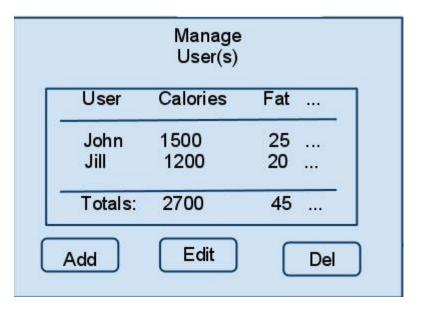


Users may also access the tertiary program features from this window, including printing their weekly shopping list, adding, editing or deleting users and recipes, or viewing their goals in the Goal Tracker.

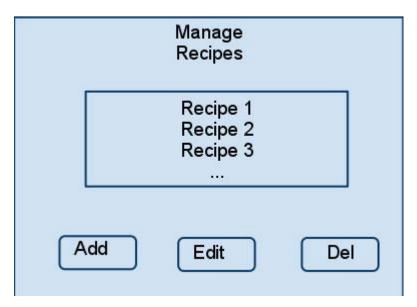
**Goal Viewer**: The goal viewer window will allow users to view the combined nutritional totals of all the users in the system, compared side-by-side with the nutritional values totaled from their weekly menu selections and scaled to fit their nutritional goals. Users may also view and change their goals by clicking a button in this window which opens the User Manager window (see below).

Goal Viewer						
	Goa	al		Act	ual	
	Calories Fat Sugar 	18,900 300 250		Calories Fat Sugar 	17,850 285 220	
Edit Goals						

**User Manager**: The user manager window allows users to track new meal attendees as well as modify or remove existing attendees. An attendee is defined by their name and nutritional goals, which are viewable within the window.



**Recipe Manager**: The recipe manager window allows users to enter new recipes into the system as well as modify or remove existing recipes. Users will also be able to view a recipe's user-supplied rating and nutritional goals from this window (TBD).



#### TBD GUI Elements:

Add/Edit Recipe: A simple form for adding or editing recipes Add/Edit User: A simple form for adding or editing users Recipe Nutritional View: Will resemble the familiar FDA standard food nutrition label

# 3.2 Hardware Interfaces

The application will support the standard hardware interface of monitor, mouse, keyboard, and printer. The visual representation of the program will display on any standard monitor. Most interaction with the software will take place via usage of a mouse, but will require the keyboard for entering user and recipe information. Data will be stored to the local hard drive of the end-user's computer. The application must have access to a printer in order to use the printing functionality.

# 3.3 Software Interfaces

The application will primarily utilize the built-in tools of the Java 6 standard library. A few third-party libraries and APIs are currently under consideration. These include, but are not limited to:

- Standard Widget Toolkit (SWT) a graphical widget library
- Jasper Reports a reporting API which writes to the screen or a printer, and also has functionality to export reports to various popular file formats (PDF, Excel, XML, etc.)
- JDOM a Java representation of an XML document

Licensing for all third-party libraries and APIs will be verified for acceptable use before inclusion.

# 3.4 Communications Interfaces

No communication interfaces will be necessary.

# 4 System Features

### 4.1 User Maintenance Screen

#### 4.1.1 Description and Priority

The User Maintenance screen is the container for user details such as name, age, nutritional goals, etc. Users may add, edit, or delete their profiles from within this feature. Upon the first initial launch of the program, if a user does not wish to enter their information immediately, a default profile is loaded so that the user may explore the system immediately. The user may claim the default profile at any time, as well as add additional profiles for family members or guests who also have nutritional goals.

#### Priority: High

#### 4.1.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
Initial launch of program	User is prompted to edit/enter information such as name, age, and nutritional goals.
Use selects "User Maintenance" option from main window	User is prompted to add, edit, or delete new users with information such as name and nutritional goals.

User selects Add User from User Maintenance window	User is prompted to fill in name and nutritional goals for a new user
User selects Edit User from User Maintenance window	User is prompted to edit the currently selected user's name and nutritional information
User Selects Delete User from User maintenance window	User is prompted to confirm deletion of the selected user
User declines to enter information at initial program launch	A predefined Default user profile is loaded.

#### 4.1.3 Functional Requirements

- a. MealPlanner confirms that user information exists
- b. Load GUI with user information
- c. GUI displays edit user information window
- d. User enters information, such as name and nutritional goals
- e. User clicks "save" button
- f. MealPlanner saves information to file
- g. GUI closes information window
- h. Variation 1: User information does not exist at step a
  - i. GUI loads default user information
  - ii. continue from step c
- i. Variation 2: User clicks "cancel" button at step e
  - i. MealPlanner confirms that user information exists
  - ii. Continue from step g
  - iii. Variation 1: User information does not exist at step i
    - 1. GUI displays "using defaults" message.
    - 2. Continue from step f
- j. Variation 3: User clicks "Add User" button
  - i. GUI displays an add user form with fields for name and nutritional goals
  - ii. Variation 3.1: User enters information and clicks "save"
    - 1. Program adds user to the list of users
  - iii. Variation 3.2: User clicks "cancel" at any time
    - 1. Return to step a
- k. Variation 4: User clicks "Edit User" button
  - i. GUI displays an Edit user form with populated fields for name and nutritional goals for the currently selected user
  - ii. Variation 4.1: User enters information and clicks "save"
    - 1. Program edits the select user's profile
  - iii. Variation 3.2: User clicks "cancel" at any time
    - 1. Return to step a
- I. Variation 5: User clicks "Delete User" button
  - i. GUI displays a "confirm deletion" dialog box
  - ii. Variation 3.1: User enters information and clicks "confirm"
    - 1. Program deletes currently selected user from the list of users
  - iii. Variation 3.2: User clicks "cancel" at any time

1. Return to step a

## 4.2 Meal Planner

#### 4.2.1 Description and Priority

The Meal Planner screen is the heart of the application where the user may select from predefined recipes to add to their weekly meal plan or choose to add their own recipes to the system. As meals are added to the weekly meal plan the application will calculate the necessary serving sizes to stay within the designated nutritional goals.

#### Priority: High

#### 4.2.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
Initial launch of program	System loads predefined meal list.
User selects a meal from the meal list to add to their weekly meal selection	User is prompted to select which day and meal time slot to add the meal (ie. Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner, Snack, etc.)
User removes a meal from their weekly plan	Meal is removed from weekly plan
User chooses to manage the recipes in the meal list	Program displays Manage Recipes window (see section 4.3)

#### 4.2.3 Functional Requirements

- a. MealPlanner confirms that meals exist
- b. Load GUI with meal information
- c. GUI displays meal planning window
- d. Variation 1: User adds a meal to their weekly menu
  - i. User selects a meal or recipe from the list
  - ii. User clicks the "add to menu" button to move the item to their weekly menu
  - iii. User is prompted to select a time slot on the weekly menu
  - iv. Selected meal is added to weekly menu
  - v. return to step c
- e. Variation 2: User removes a meal from their weekly menu
  - i. User selects a meal item from their weekly menu
  - ii. User clicks the "remove from menu" button to remove the item from their weekly meal list
  - iii. return to step c

# 4.3 Manage Recipes in the Recipe Box

### 4.3.1 Description and Priority

The Manage Recipes feature allows users to enter their own recipes to the meal selection menu as well as edit and delete recipes from the meal list. Recipes will include a name, the nutritional information for the prepared recipe, ingredients, cooking instructions, serving size, and a user rating.

#### Priority: High

#### 4.3.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
User opens Manage Recipes window	Program displays a list of modifiable recipes with buttons to add, edit, and delete recipes
User chooses to add a new recipe to the meal list	Program displays a recipe entry window
User chooses to edit a recipes in the meal list	Program displays a recipe edit window, populated with the currently selected recipe's information.
User chooses to delete a recipe from the meal list	Program confirms user's deletion selection, then deletes the recipe from the system.

#### 4.3.3 Functional Requirements

- a. RecipeManager confirms recipes exist in the system
- b. Load GUI with list of recipes and add/edit/delete buttons
- c. Manage Recipe GUI displays
- d. Variation 1: User selects Add Recipe
  - i. Add Recipe window is displayed with fields for ingredients, instructions, and nutritional information
  - ii. User clicks "save" button
  - iii. New recipe is added to system
  - iv. Variation 1.1: User clicks "cancel" button
    - 1. Program returns to step a
- e. Variation 2: User Selects Edit Recipe
  - i. Variation 2.1: Load information for selected recipe
    - 1. Edit Recipe window is displayed with fields for ingredients, instructions, serving size, and nutritional information for the selected recipe
  - ii. Variation 2.2: User failed to select a recipe before clicking button
    - 1. Warn user and return to step e
- f. Variation 3: User Selects Delete Recipe
  - i. Variation 3.1: Load information for selected recipe
    - 1. Delete confirmation window is displayed with Confirm and Cancel Buttons
    - 2. Variation 3.1.1: User clicks Confirm

- a. Recipe is deleted from the system
- 3. Variation 3.1.2: User clicks Cancel
  - a. Return to step c
- ii. Variation 3.2: User failed to select a recipe before clicking button
  - 1. Warn user and return to step f

#### 4.4 View Nutritional Goals

#### 4.4.1 Description and Priority

The program provides the ability to view the combined nutritional goals of all of the users in the system, side-by-side with the scaled nutritional totals of their weekly meal selections.

Priority: Medium

#### 4.4.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
Use selects View Goals from main window	Program opens Goal Viewer window with a Goal vs Actual display of nutritional facts.
User selects Edit Goals from Goal Viewer window	Program opens User Manager window, where user may edit nutritional goals

#### 4.4.3 Functional Requirements

- a. Variation 1: User selects View Goals from main window
  - i. Program totals combined goals of all users in the system
  - ii. Program totals combined nutrition facts of weekly menu items
  - iii. Program scales weekly menu totals to fit combined nutritional goals
  - iv. Load GUI of Goal Viewer window with display of Goal vs Actual nutrition information.
- b. Variation 2: User selects Edit Goals from Goal Viewer window
  - i. Program loads User Manager window (see section 4.2)

# 4.5 **Print Shopping List**

#### 4.5.1 Description and Priority

Based on the user's weekly meal selection, the program will generate and print a weekly shopping list. The list will contain all required ingredients and the weekly total quantity for each ingredient.

#### Priority: High

#### 4.5.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
User Selects Print Shopping List option	System displays a preview of the week's shopping list with a print button to select printer options.

#### 4.5.3 Functional Requirements

- a. Variation 1: User selects Print Shopping List
  - i. Confirm that a weekly meal list exists
  - ii. Variation 1.1: Weekly meal list does not exist
    - 1. Issue an error, and return to main menu
  - iii. Variation 1.2: Weekly meal list does exist
    - 1. Compute the week's shopping list from the weekly meal plan
      - a. Program totals combined nutrition facts of weekly menu items
      - b. Program scales weekly menu totals to fit combined nutritional goals
    - 2. Display a preview of the shopping list with a Print and Cancel button
    - 3. Variation 1.2.1: User clicks Print button
      - a. Determine if a printer exists
        - i. Variation 1.2.1.1: Printer does not exist
          - 1. Issue an error and return to step a
        - ii. Variation 1.2.1.2: Printer does exist
          - 1. Display print selection dialog
          - 2. Return to main menu when print dialog closed
    - 4. Variation 1.2.2: User clicks cancel button
      - a. Return to main menu

### 4.6 Printable Recipes

#### 4.6.1 Description and Priority

The application will include the ability to print recipes in a common, familiar format.

#### Priority: Low

#### 4.6.2 Stimulus/Response Sequences

Stimulus	Response
User Selects Print Recipe option	System displays a preview of the selected recipe with a print button to select printer options.

#### 4.6.3 Functional Requirements

- a. Variation 1: User selects Print Recipe
  - i. Display a preview of the recipe with a Print and Cancel button
  - ii. Variation 1.2.1: User clicks Print button
    - 1. Determine if a printer exists

- a. Variation 1.2.1.1: Printer does not exist
  - i. Issue an error and return to step a
- b. Variation 1.2.1.2: Printer does exist
  - i. Display print selection dialog
  - ii. Return to main menu when print dialog closed
- iii. Variation 1.2.2: User clicks cancel button

1. Return to main menu

# **5** Other Nonfunctional Requirements

#### **5.1 Performance Requirements**

All user actions will result in a visible screen response within 1 second.

#### **5.2 Safety Requirements**

There are no specific safety requirements.

#### **5.3 Security Requirements**

There are no specific security requirements.

### 5.4 Software Quality Attributes

**Usability**: The application will have a simplistic interface which will be widely accessible to a variety of users, from those will minimal computer experience to seasoned pros. Intuitive interface design will lead the user towards the tasks they wish to complete easily and efficiently.

**Maintainability**: Use of object oriented best practices and the application of design patterns and the model-view-controller architecture will facilitate a code base which is easy to modify and maintain.

**Reliability**: The simplicity of the application, coupled with the use of Java SE's secure data encapsulation practices and error management, the application will not suffer from memory leaks typical of other platforms.

**Testability**: Object oriented coding and unit testing will enable the development team to easily test, modify, and retest manageable units of code quickly and individually, leaving the rest of the code base unharmed. JUnit will be used by the development team to conduct unit testing.

### 5.5 Business Rules

User authentication is not required; therefore only one role will exist.

# **6** Other Requirements

Provide useful documentation and ensure that core functionality is not tied to interface implementation.

# **Appendix A: Glossary**

#### **Technical Terms:**

**Graphical User Interface (GUI**, pronounced "gooey"): The visual representation of a program which allows a user to interact with the program through images rather than pure text.

User: Any person or persons who will utilize the program.

**Software / Application / Program**: In this document, The Cooking to Goal computerized meal planner system.

Database: A system intended to organize, store, and retrieve large amounts of data easily.

**Source / Source Code**: The set of instructions programmers write which are interpreted by the computer to perform the desired functions.

API / Library: Pre-built bundles of code, useful for speeding up software development.

#### Nutritional Terms:

**Meal**: A combination of one or more recipes. For example: Dinner would be considered a meal that may contain the recipes for preparing steak, green beans, and garlic bread. Lunch could be considered a meal that contains the recipe for tuna casserole.

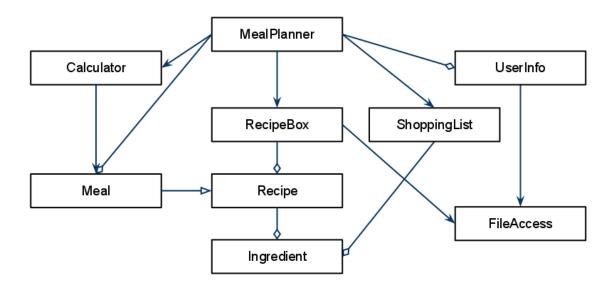
**Recipe**: A set of ingredients and instructions for making or preparing a food dish as part or all of a meal. Recipes can be considered full meals and can be as simple as a name and estimated nutritional information for recipes not made from scratch (e.g. "Neighbor's Cook-Out" 1500 cal, 20g fat, 10g protein). Recipes can be rated and set to not allow serving size scaling by the nutritional goal calculator.

**Ingredient**: The most basic component of a recipe. Multiple ingredients combined together create a recipe. If a recipe is the ingredient for another recipe (e.g. pie crust for apple pie) the two recipes can be grouped together within a meal to show their relationship. In other words, you will not be able to list the pie crust as a recipe within the apple pie recipe. Recipes may list the same material more than once if the same item is used more than once in the same recipe.

**Nutritional Goal**: A specified amount of nutrition, such as calories, fat and cholesterol, that the user does not want to exceed or go below.

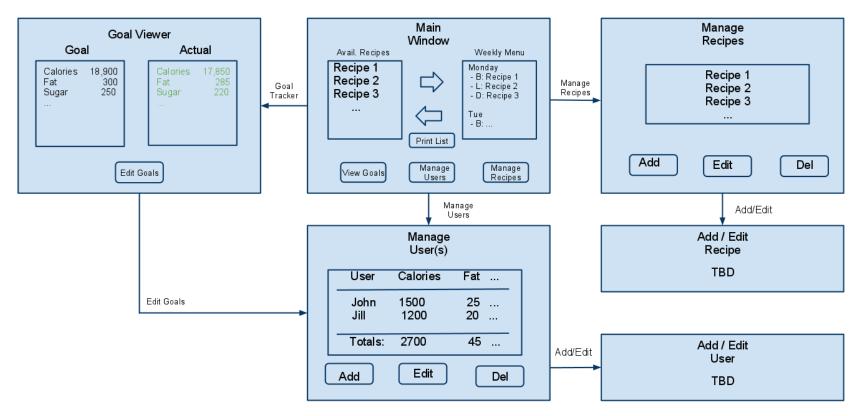
# **Appendix B: Analysis Models**

Below is a class relationship diagram. Please note that as we design the application some of these classes and relationships may change.



#### Below is an example interface flow diagram:

GUI Layout Flow for Cooking To Goal Version 1.0



# **Appendix C: To Be Determined List**

**3.1 - Main Window**: A recipe's user-supplied rating and nutritional facts will also be viewable from this window (TBD).

**3.1 - Recipe Manager**: Users will also be able to view a recipe's user-supplied rating and nutritional goals from this window (TBD).

#### 3.1 - TBD GUI Elements:

Add/Edit Recipe: A simple form for adding or editing recipes
Add/Edit User: A simple form for adding or editing users
Recipe Nutritional View: Will resemble the familiar FDA standard food nutrition label